

AELE LAW ENFORCEMENT LEGAL CENTER

**Legal, Psychological and Biomechanical
Aspects of Officer-Involved**

Lethal and Less Lethal Force

A THREE DAY PROGRAM FOR...

- **Police and Sheriff Command Staff**
- **City and County Attorneys**
- **Police Legal Advisors**
- **Risk Managers**



LAS VEGAS

February 13-15, 2006

*For future workshop dates and site information,
visit our website at <http://www.aele.org>*

PROGRAM CONTENT

This new AELE program concentrates on the latest research, technology, training, procedures, legal and policy issues of lethal and less lethal force confrontations. The psychology of combat, and the role of biomechanics, and action/reaction on officer perception will be de-mystified. The nationally known faculty will discuss the ever-present legal, political and practical concerns.

Legal Standards of Use of Force: The Basics

- Federal use of force standards
- Foreseeable consequences of excessive force
- The impact of consent decree litigation

Case Law Analysis: Lethal and Less Lethal Force

- Liability: Physical, Electronic, Restraint, and Chemical Applications
- Dissecting and applying Supreme court standards: “reasonable officer vs. reasonable man,” “deliberate indifference” and deadly force decisions

Psychology During Critical Incidents

- Psychology of combat and the dynamics of violent encounters
- Research from hundreds of officer-involved shootings
- Perceptual and memory distortions during critical incidents
- Psychological aspects of conducting investigations after lethal encounters
- Resolving contradictions in officer and witness statements
- FBI wound ballistic studies
- The role of psychology of fear on deadly force decisions

Bio-Mechanical Implications and Explanations of the Confrontations

- Dynamics of body movement, perception and vehicle movement changing shot placement during deadly vehicle encounters
- Research explaining shots in the back during a frontal attack
- The dynamics of unintended discharges during critical incident confrontations

Deadly and Less-Lethal Devices, Techniques, and Strategies: Policy, Procedure, Training, Successes, and Abuses

- Neck restraints
- Nets
- Electronic restraints
- Delivery systems: lethal, less lethal, non-lethal
- Chemical restraints
- Lawsuit avoidance or lawsuit generator?
- Technology, training, applications, field effectiveness

Taser Policy, Procedures, Research

- Policy recommendations
- The deployment decision
- Placement on use of force continuum
- Carrying, drawing, warnings
- Youthful confrontations
- Medical implications and research
- Quality of the device vs. quality of the media exposure
- What are the realistic alternatives?

Sudden and In-Custody Deaths

- Physiological, psychological and tactical issues
- Defining root causes, profiles, and at-risk behaviors
- Individual behaviors vs. officer intervention tactics
- Revelations of medical research
- Defenses to the legal onslaught
- Proactive response recommendations for reporting and investigating
- Retooling policy & procedure and training
- Taming the media frenzy
- The civil complaint: a one-sided presentation

Behaviors Implicating Less Lethal Force Options

- Mentally ill and emotionally disturbed people
- Suicidal persons and “suicide by cop”
- Alcohol and drug influenced
- Case studies dissected

Use of Force Continuum

- Emerging models and designs
- Training guide vs. policy initiative
- Use and conflicts during courtroom testimony
- Device, tool, tactics, recommendations for placement on the continuum

The Aftermath of Lethal and Less Lethal Force Applications

- Policy recommendations
- Contemporary legal, procedural, and investigative strategies
- Internal vs. review board vs. criminal investigations: Legal implications
- Application of the latest research to the investigation of officer-involved shootings

REMARKS

- ★ **All training will be held at the hotel facility. Registration is from 8:15 to 9:00 a.m. on Monday. Class hours are 9:00 a.m. to 4:45 p.m. Monday and Tuesday, and 8:00 to 11:00 a.m. on Wednesday.**
- ★ Registration includes luncheons on Monday and Tuesday.
- ★ Training or prior familiarity with legal procedures is not necessary. Instructional techniques are employed that will benefit both lawyers and lay personnel. Ample time will be allowed for questions. Participation by attendants is encouraged.
- ★ Workshop attendance will be limited; seating will be arranged behind narrow tables to facilitate discussion. If a larger number of persons register than can be accommodated, those in geographical proximity will receive preference.
- ★ The staff and speakers, as their schedules permit, will be available during the workshop to answer questions.

WORKSHOP MATERIALS

Each attendant will be provided:

- ★ Workbook containing copyrighted lecture outlines and case citations
- ★ CD-ROM containing extensive source material, relevant cases, and in-depth articles
- ★ Certificate of Attendance
- ★ Directions for accessing legal research through the AELE comprehensive web page for case review/research, experts, and legal, procedural, and tactical web site links
- ★ 30 days of online access to the subscriber-only areas of the AELE website (publications and 25 years of case summaries)

MANDATORY CONTINUING LEGAL EDUCATION

- ★ AELE has applied for approval for this course in Nevada and AELE has been approved as a California CLE provider. Other states with MCLE and In-Service requirements have accredited our seminars in prior years. For additional information, see www.aele.org/cle.html

FACULTY

Alexis Artwohl, Ph.D. Principal, *Survival Triangle Training*; former Psychologist, Portland, OR Police Bureau; co-author of the book, *Deadly Force Encounters* and author of widely acclaimed articles such as *No Recall of Weapon Discharge* and *Perceptual and Memory Distortions in Officer-Involved Shootings*.

Michael Brave, J.D.
(Associate Course Director) President of LAAW International, and former Chief of the Intelligence and Investigative Operations Unit, Office of Enforcement Operations, U.S. Dept. of Justice. He has extensive experience as a defense attorney, risk and litigation consultant, and expert witness. He has taught at annual meetings of ASLET and ILEETA.

Jeff Chudwin, J.D. Chief of police in suburban Chicago and former Asst. State's Attorney. He has been a police officer since 1974 and is a founding member and the current president of the Illinois Tactical Officers Association. Jeff has provided training in use of force, tactical firearms, officer survival, and other issues. He has represented officers involved in high-level use of force incidents and presents on matters of personal safety, school violence, and counter terrorism to both law enforcement and civic groups.

W. Ken Katsaris, M.S.
(Senior Course Director) Former county Sheriff of Florida's Capital; veteran officer of city, county, state law enforcement; retained in all fifty states as expert and/or litigation consultant; current regional academy instructor; former Florida Highway Patrol, IACP, and Calibre Press instructor.

Bill Lewinski, Ph.D. Founder of the *Force Science Research Center*; Professor in the Law Enforcement Program at Minnesota State University, Mankato. He has conducted extensive research on the behavioral aspects of lethal force encounters and has written articles for *Police Marksman* and other publications.

Greg Meyer Captain with the Los Angeles Police Academy. He specializes in risk-management issues including policy, training, equipment, tactics, and supervision, with a focus on injury reduction during lethal and nonlethal encounters. Capt. Meyer is a former vice-chair of the American Society for Law Enforcement Training.

John G. Peters, Jr., Ph.D. President and Chief Learning Officer of the *Institute for the Prevention of In-Custody Deaths*. Dr. Peters, a former police officer, deputy sheriff, and police administrator, has many years of criminal justice training experience, and is frequently called upon to be an expert witness. He has authored several books and more than one hundred articles and informational videos.

Charles Remsberg, M.S.J.
(Course Content Advisor) Co-founder of *Calibre Press* and of the original *Street Survival Seminar*. He is author of the three leading texts on officer safety — *Street Survival*, *The Tactical Edge* and *Tactics for Criminal Patrol* — used by law enforcement officers and trainers in more than fifty countries. Remsberg is a member of the National Advisory Board for the *Force Science Research Center* and senior correspondent and special projects director for *PoliceOne.com*.

***(Because of trial schedule changes or other unplanned events,
we may have to engage substitute speakers with similar knowledge and experience.)***

Lethal and Less Lethal Workshop Registration Information

Telephone (800) 763-2802
or (847) 685-0700

Fax (24 Hours) (800) 763-3221
or (847) 685-9700

HOTEL

Upon registering with AELE you will receive an attendant's memo outlining the workshop activities. Hotel reservations are the individual registrant's responsibility and should be made as soon as possible.

Alexis Resort & Villas is located at 375 East Harmon, Las Vegas, Nevada 89109, (702) 796-3322 or (800) 582-2228. A limited number of rooms have been reserved if booked before January 15, 2006 at a maximum rate of \$119.00 per night, single or double occupancy, plus a 9% room tax. The group code "AELE" must be used to obtain this rate. However, rates may be lower due to promotional pricing offers if booked without the group code.



AELE WORKSHOPS
P.O. Box 75401
Chicago, IL 60675-5401

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Americans for
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Enforcement, Inc.

TUITION

EARLY REGISTRATION: Fees for the workshop are: \$695.00 for the first person and \$595.00 for each additional person from the same government agency or private employer (including the attorney for the entity), provided you register with AELE before January 2, 2006. There is a \$20.00 surcharge for the first attendant after the date indicated; there is no surcharge for additional attendants up to the time the program begins, and there is no charge for attendant substitutions.

• \$ _____ is due; Check enclosed; Bill agency; Charge my Visa/Mastercard Purchase Order No. _____ (if needed).

Payment by VISA or MasterCard accepted.

Credit Card# _____ Exp. Date _____



Signature (if using a Credit Card) _____

CANCELLATION POLICY: The tuition is fully refundable if cancellations are made before Monday, February 6, 2006. Otherwise, a \$75.00 cancellation fee will be charged per attendant. Upon written request, you may transfer your tuition to a future workshop.

REGISTRATION FORM

Register me for the Lethal and Less Lethal Workshop, February 13-15, 2006

Attorney

Name _____ Title _____ Non-Attorney

Agency or Organization _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

Business Phone (_____) _____ E-Mail Address _____

Fax Number (_____) _____ **Our Federal Tax ID # is: 36-6140171**

I hereby authorize AELE to confirm my registration (or to send information relating to this seminar) by (a) sending me a fax at the above number, and/or (b) sending me an e-mail, and/or (c) telephoning me at the above number.

Signature (Required): _____

RETURN PROMPTLY

DO NOT DELAY REGISTRATION WHILE AWAITING FORMAL APPROVAL OR A PURCHASE ORDER.

SEND OR FAX A COPY OF THIS APPLICATION, MARKED "PENDING APPROVAL."